



Industry Session 11: Energy Harvesting

EnABLES – Growing the Power IoT Ecosystem

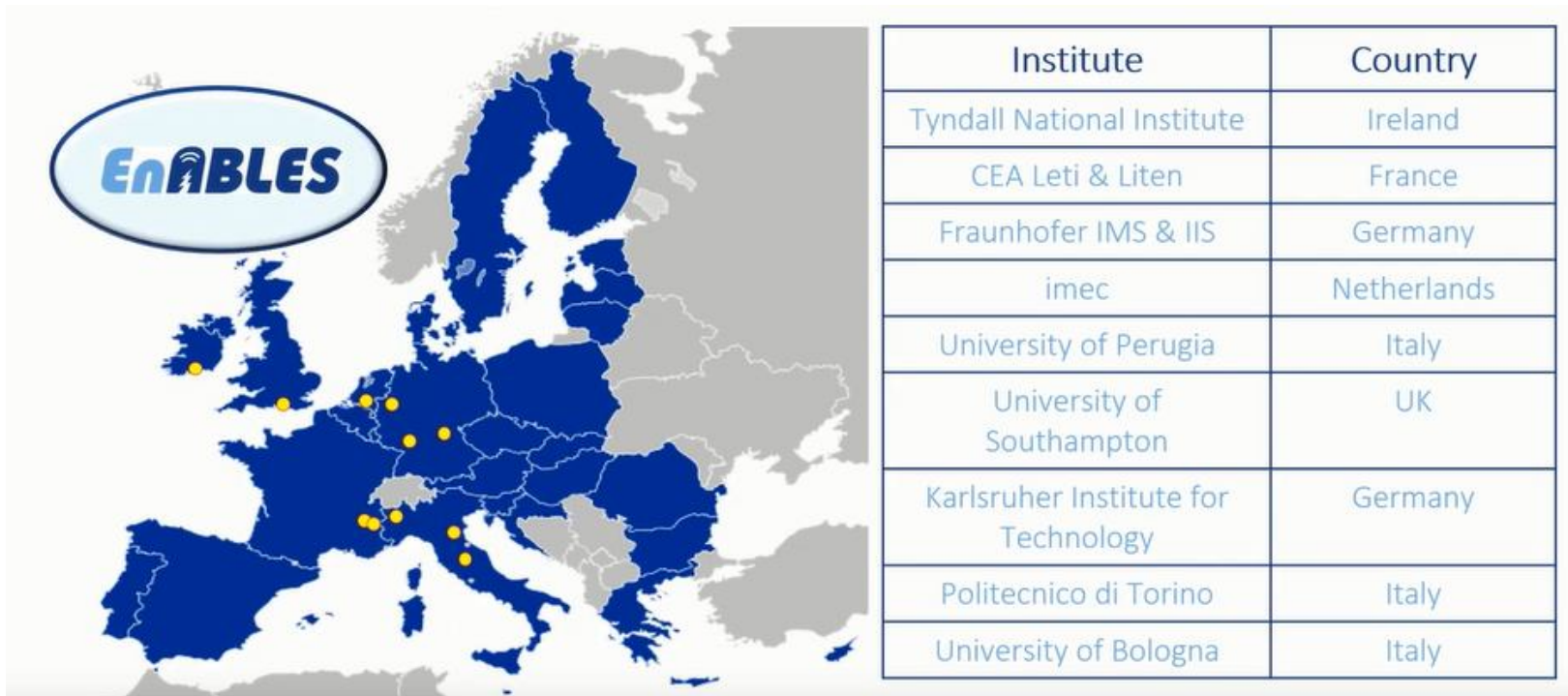
Presented By

Mike Hayes,
Tyndall National Institute

Wednesday, March 18, 2020

European Infrastructure Powering the Internet of Things

The EnABLES Consortium



www.enables-project.eu



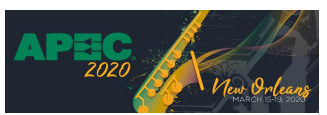
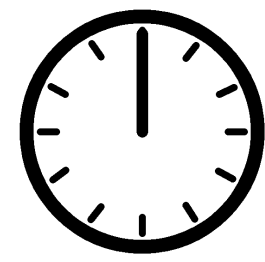
What problem are we solving?



The world will have **1 trillion IoT devices** by 2025 all needing a power source

Most of these will be wireless devices!

Great opportunities but.....



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What problem are we solving?



What technologies that will make batteries last longer, in some cases lasting 'forever'



Energy Harvesting

Mission

- Maximise energy extracted from REALISTIC ambient energy sources
- Supply it in a format that is easy to use/convert/store
- Cater for variations (lighting level, frequency, temperature gradient, etc.)
- Be small, robust, adaptable, easy to install and integrate



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What problem are we solving?



What technologies that will make batteries last longer, in some cases lasting 'forever'



Energy Storage

Mission

- Provide a steady voltage to the IoT load
- Use low leakage current
- Run for many cycles with minimum performance degradation*
- Accept and store ambient energies for processing &/or later usage*
- Be small, robust, adaptable, easy to install and integrate

* Re-chargeable devices



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What problem are we solving?



What technologies that will make batteries last longer, in some cases lasting 'forever'



Mission

- Provide a steady voltage to the IoT load
- Use low leakage current
- Maximise conversion efficiency from harvesters and storage devices
- Be clever in turning on/off devices, changing operation modes to minimise battery drain
- Be small, robust, adaptable, easy to install and integrate

Micro-power Management

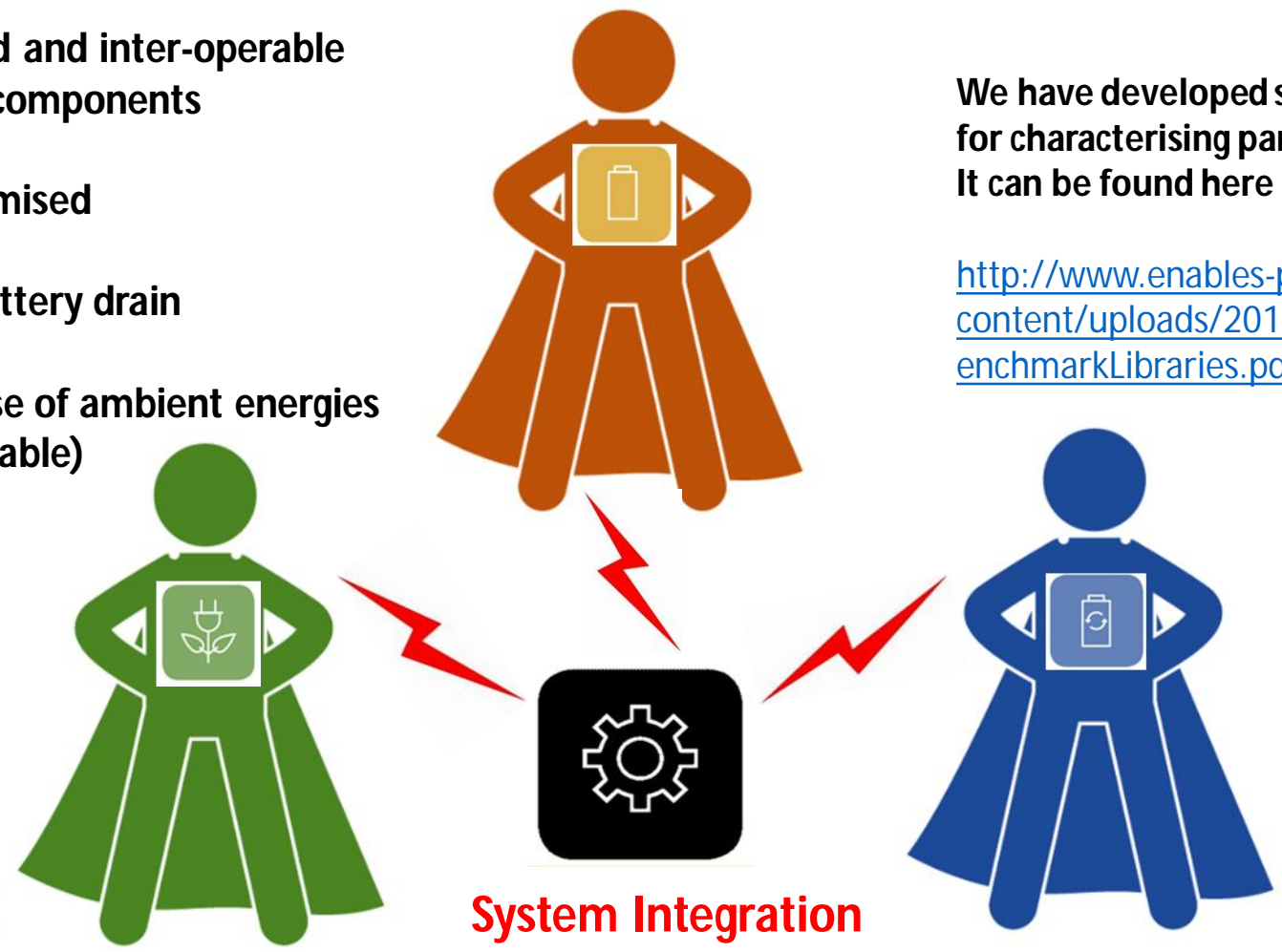


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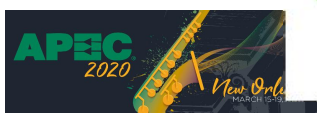
System integration is our ultimate superpower **EnABLES**

- Standardised and inter-operable technology components
- System optimised
- Minimize battery drain
- Maximise use of ambient energies (where available)



We have developed standardised templates for characterising parts. It can be found here

http://www.enables-project.eu/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/EnABLES_UniformBenchmarkLibraries.pdf



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How do we achieve this - EnABLES

- Providing external fast track **Transnational Access (TA)** to expertise and laboratories
 - ✓ €2Bn worth of infrastructure & over 130 researchers
- Using EnABLES to foster a 'starting community' (Power IoT ecosystem)
- Creating 'self-sustaining' energy solutions to 'power the internet of things' based on **energy harvesting, storage, micro-power management** and **system integration** activities



- Together we create **standardised** and **inter-operable** libraries of parts & simulation tools for optimising system level performance



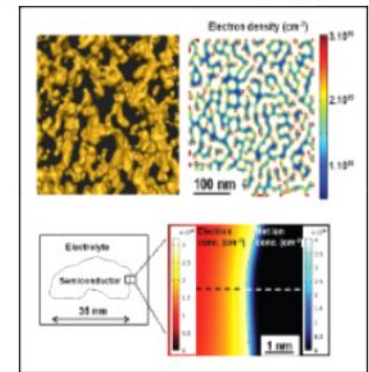
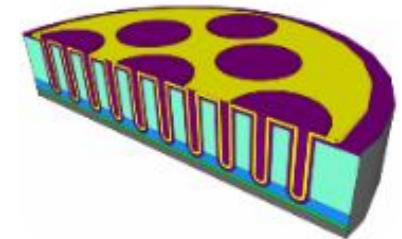
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TA & JRA programs

- Would you like a feasibility study to be done for free?
- Our Transnational Access (TA) program offers you this!
- Access our expertise and laboratories
(simulations, characterisation, proto testing)

- Our Joint Research Activities (JRA) are creating the TA platforms of tomorrow
 - System optimised, application orientated solutions
 - De-risked & standardised methodologies & library parts
(open source)

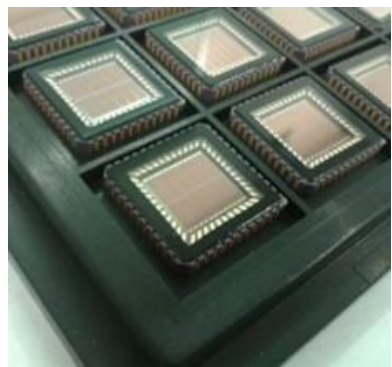
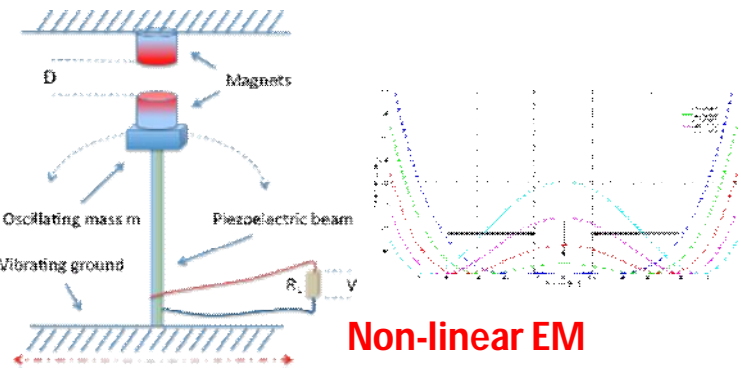


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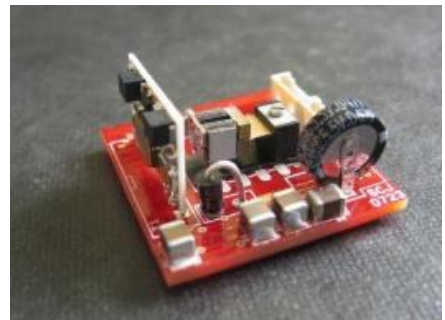
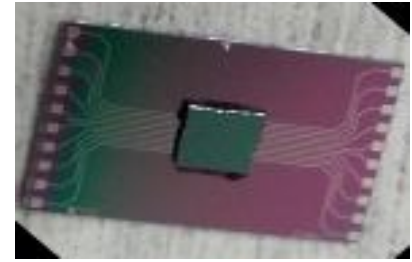


Examples of Technology Available

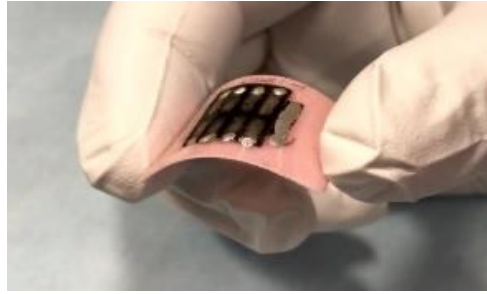
- Energy Harvesting



Integrated solar



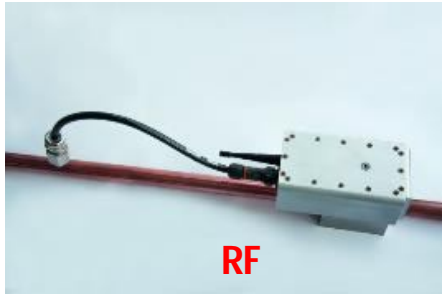
Electromagnetic (EM) Vibrational



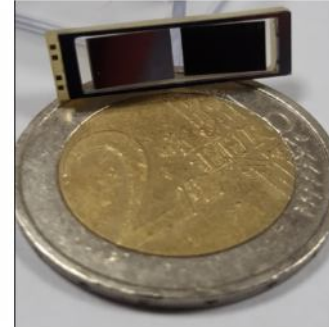
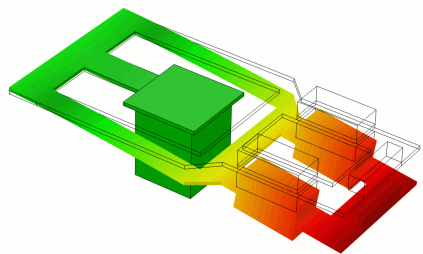
Piezo



Thermoelectric



RF

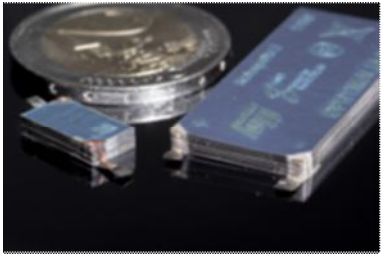


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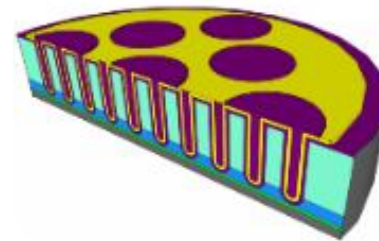
Examples of Technology Available



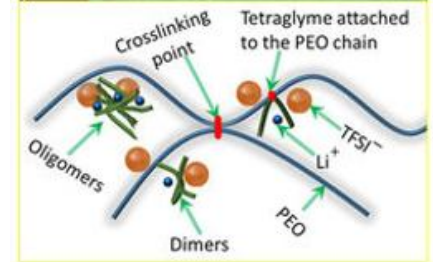
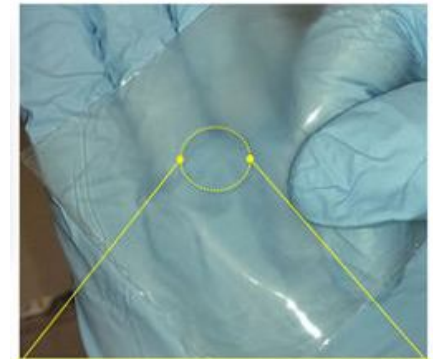
• Energy Storage



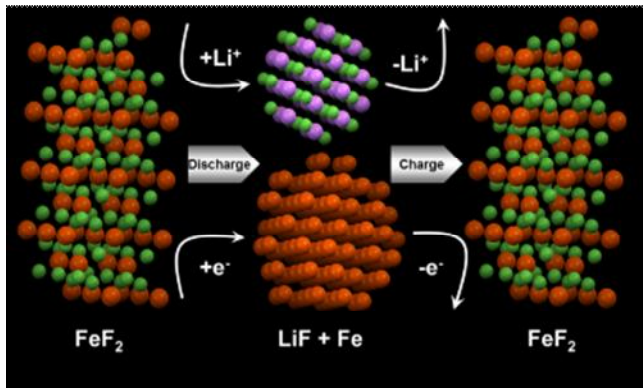
Micro-batteries



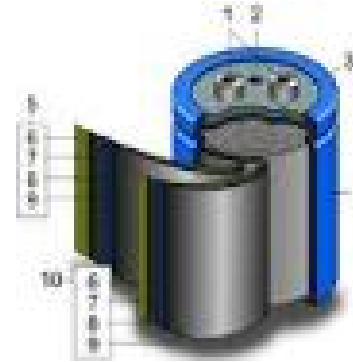
CMOS compatible Supercaps



Flexible batteries



Printed batteries



Nanomaterial supercaps



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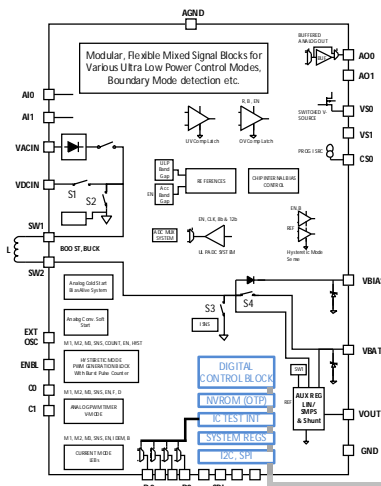
Examples of Technology Available



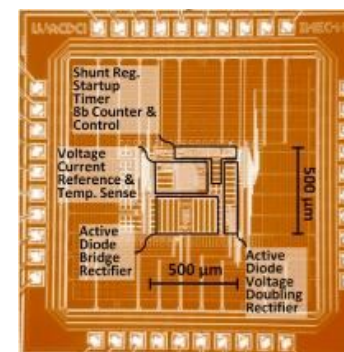
- Micro-Power Management (MPM)



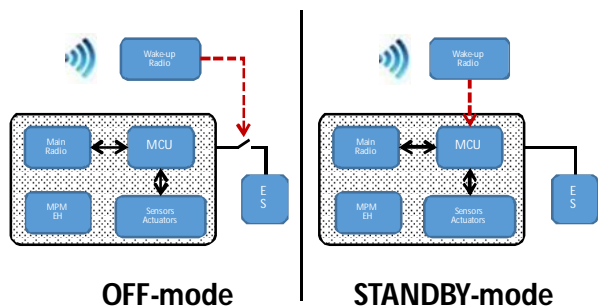
ULP (ultra low power) ASIC



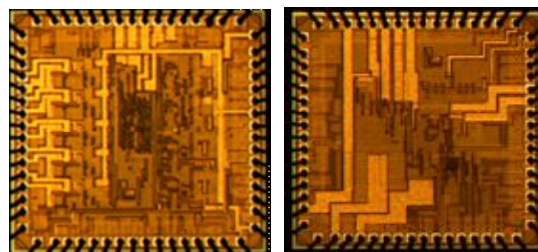
MISCHIEF modular PMIC



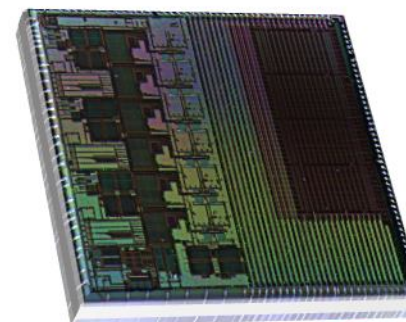
Energy Aware PMIC



RF MPM



Multi- and Single-source PMICs



MuseIC

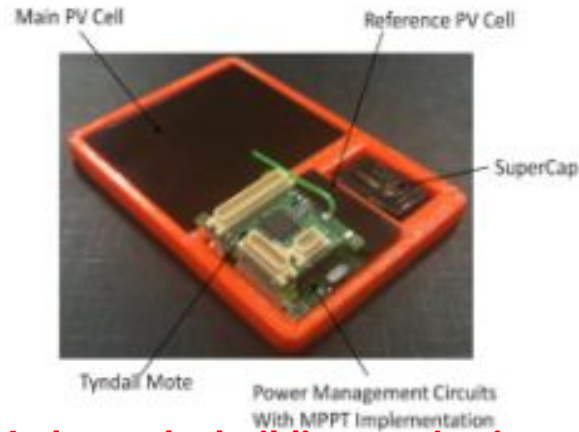


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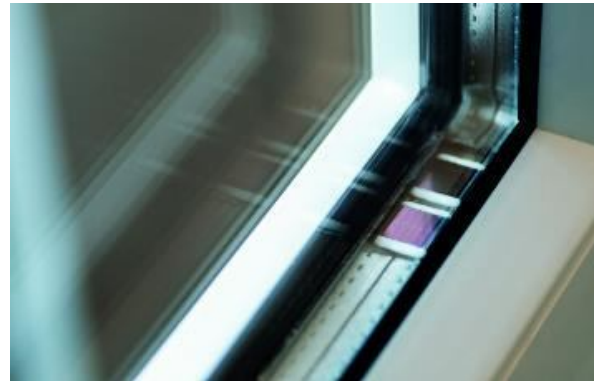


Examples of Technology Available

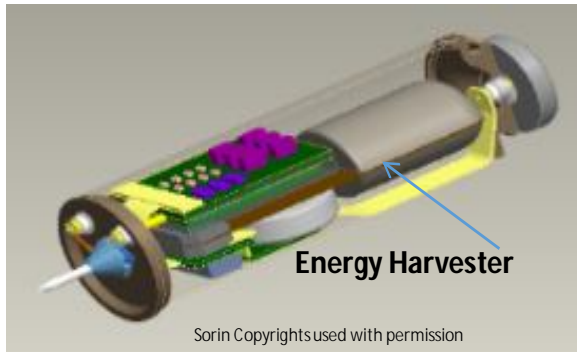
- **System integration**



Indoor solar building monitoring



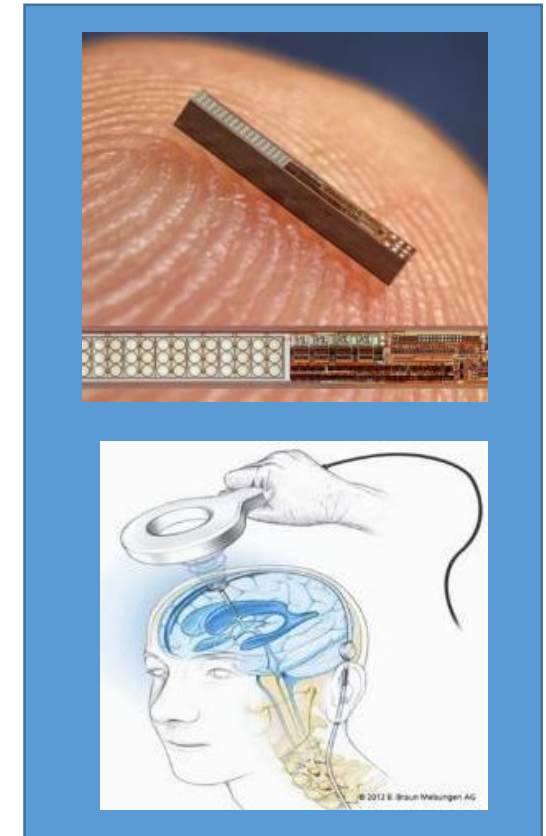
Solar powered window sensor



Implantable pacemaker



TEG powered sensor



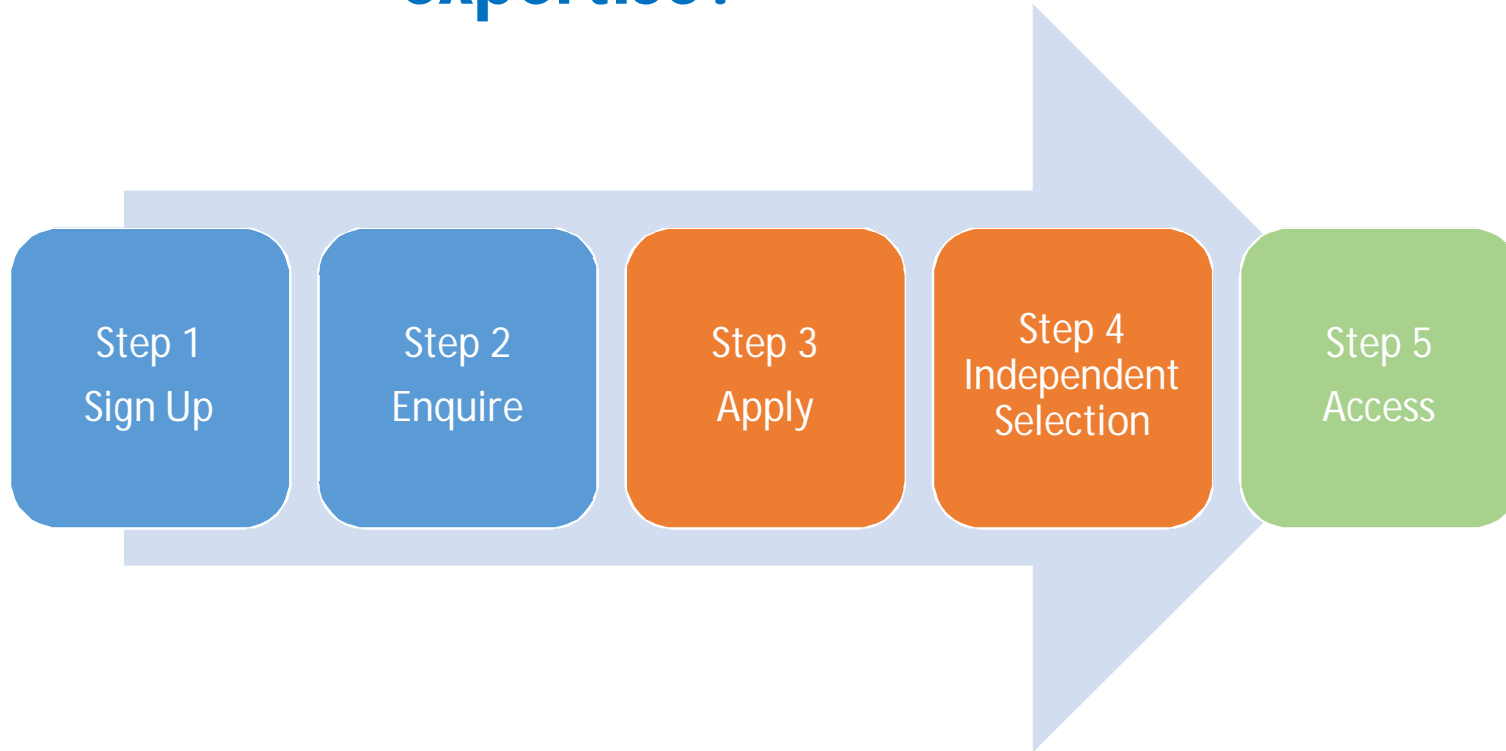
RF powered sensor



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How to access EnABLES technologies and expertise?



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Make an enquiry today!



EnABLES Enquiry Form

Your contact data is collected only for communications with **EnABLES** Technical Personnel. We will never share this data outside the **EnABLES** consortium.

Name *

Position *

Nationality

Gender

e-mail *

Organisation *

Website *

Organisation type *

- Academic/University
- Research Institute
- SME
- Company
- Other

City *

Country *

What Offer are you interested on? *

Enquiry *



We would be delighted to discuss any enquiries



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Sample Access projects



EnABLES-003
Thin film batteries at
CEA-Leti



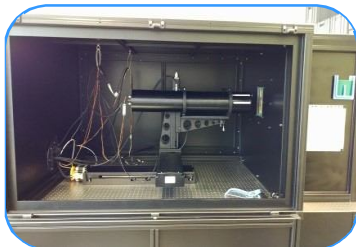
EnABLES-004
RF energy harvesting at
Fraunhofer IMS



EnABLES-005
Stacked micro batteries at
CEA-Leti



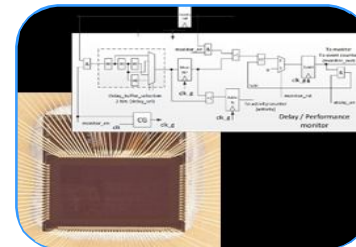
EnABLES-006
Low power animal tracking at
Fraunhofer IIS



EnABLES-009
PV energy harvesting at
Fraunhofer IIS



EnABLES-015
Electrochemical micro
batteries at Tyndall



EnABLES-017
ASIC for Vibrational EH at
imec-NL



EnABLES-025
Improve thermoelectric
performance at CEA-Liten



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Strategic Links to PSMA



Synergistic links with PSMA Energy Harvesting Committee

Both have similar missions... build 'power IoT' ecosystem, create synergies, solve problems

Several people are involved in both

Almost 50 members to date from 4 continents

Provided 'Power IoT' info to the PSMA PTR 2019 (Power Technology Roadmap)

New members welcome!

Contact Brian Zahnstecher or Mike Hayes to learn more

Technical sponsor to EnerHarv 2020 PSMA power IoT workshop

Ref next slide

Strong involvement in organising committee

Helped kick start inaugural EnerHarv 2018



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EnerHarv 2020

2nd international energy harvesting and micro-power management workshop

Save the date! 16-18 June 2020

Hosted by the ASSIST Centre, North Carolina State University, USA

Check out www.EnerHarv.com

Building an ecosystem of Power IoT stakeholders



Power IoT Technologies - Energy Harvesting, Storage, Power Mgt, System Integration

Enabling Technologies – ICT, Energy Efficiency, Power Electronics, MEMS

Stakeholders – Developers, Suppliers, Users, Integrators

What did you previously miss?

EnerHarv 2018 proceedings now available (**FREE**) at <http://www.enerharv.com/enerharv-2018-data-repository/>

Further info available at <https://www.pσμα.com/tech-forums-energy-harvesting/workshop/5840>



European Infrastructure Powering the Internet of Things



**Have you signed up?
Come join our Ecosystem**

Thanks a lot for your time and attention!

Any questions and/or comments?

<http://www.enables-project.eu/contact/>

Thank you!

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EnABLES (<http://www.enables-project.eu/>) has received funding from the EU Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme, under Grant Agreement no. 730957.





Additional slides not presented

**Please contact Mike Hayes or enquire via
EnABLES for more info.**



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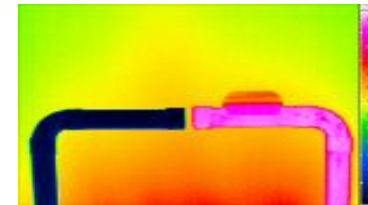
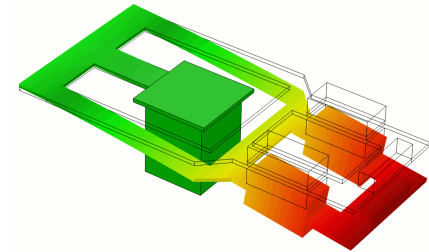
Some JRA Activities

Energy Harvesting (EH)

- Wide-band non-linear vibrational harvesters
- Fabrication of a fully integrated MEMS Electromagnetic Vibration Energy Harvester
- Modeling and characterizing **nonlinear wideband MEMS electrostatic Vibration Energy Harvester** & investigate its integration with electrets.
- Novel high-performance thermoelectric materials & simulation models
- New integrated technique to measure anisotropic components of Seebeck coefficient, electrical and thermal conductivities
- Increase efficiency of amorphous silicon solar cells on 8'' wafers

Energy Storage (ES)

- Nanoscale materials that yield high-rate fast charging and discharge
- Enhancing cathode stability to increase the energy density
- Nanoscale protective films via ALD/CVD for higher energy density electrodes & improved lifetime
- Sulphur-based cathodes with x10 higher theoretical energy capacity
- Room temperature ionic liquids & new solid-like, solid-state and hybrid composite solutions
 - improve thermal, ion transport & safety features of electrolytes
- ALD/CVD deposition of protective materials -higher energy/power density, lower cost, long life
- High entropy oxides (HEO) - promising new material class for electrode materials.



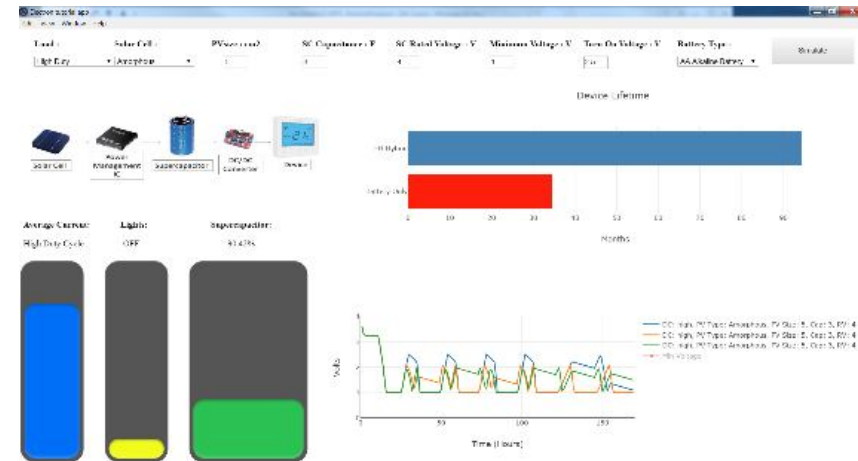
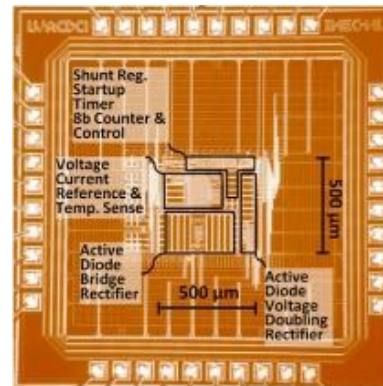
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Some JRA Activities



Micro-Power Management & System integration

- Efficient power conversion techniques + models particularly at low voltages & power levels
- Understand best trade-offs between intrinsic consumption of circuits & conversion efficiency
- Provision for both multiple source types
- Collaborative development of circuits to maximize transducer performance
- Electronic interfaces to other IoT components with low intrinsic consumption
- New antenna and rectenna designs for textile-based RF EH & wireless power transfer
- 10mV ultra-low voltage start-up circuits
- Investigation of Maximum Power Point Tracking (MPPT) architectures in a mixed-signal programmable IC
- AC-DC converter for electro-dynamic generators
- Simulation tool for system level assessments



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Virtual Access...Database of ambient energies



[Join Network](#)
[Energy Harvest](#)
[Energy Storage](#)
[µPower Management](#)
[System Integration](#)
[Data](#)
[Offer](#)

Events Home

Energy Harvesting Network – Data Repository

This is an online repository to provide a common resource for researchers to share data on energy availability. For example, this could include vibration signatures, wind levels, light irradiance levels, or human body motion. It is hoped that this will allow researchers to compare and evaluate their designs and analysis on a common dataset.

Please note, the Energy Harvesting Network does not actually host the data itself, but provides a single structured facility for collating data from around the world. All rights to the data are retained by the contributors; however, by making it available through this repository, they are agreeing that it is for unrestricted use (subject to referencing/acknowledging the contributors as specified).

Vibration data for:
 Automobiles
 Bridges
 Domestic Appliances
 Human
 Machinery

Vibration			
Automobile			
Ford Focus – Engine 1	01h 04m 40s	1024 Hz	University of Southampton
Ford Focus – Engine 2	45m 25s	1024 Hz	University of Southampton
Ford Focus – Engine Lifting Eye	46m 44s	1024 Hz	University of Southampton
Ford Focus – Shock Absorber Casing	43m 51s	1024 Hz	University of Southampton
VW Transporter Van – Battery Holder	06m 49s	2048 Hz	University of Bristol
VW Transporter Van – Chassis at Back of		2048 Hz	

Real Vibrations NiPS Laboratory

Noise In Physical Systems

Signals

Title	Power Spectrum	Length	Sampling Rate	Acquisition Kit	Created on
Train		197s	3125Hz	Slam Stick	Thu, 01/10/2019 - 15:13
Child swing		221s	3136Hz	Slam Stick	Thu, 01/10/2019 - 15:13
Minimetro		222s	3128Hz	Slam Stick	Thu, 01/10/2019 - 15:13
Minimetro		222s	3130Hz	Slam Stick	Thu, 01/10/2019 - 15:13
Human		34s	3123Hz	Slam Stick	Thu, 01/10/2019 - 15:13
Human		35s	3124Hz	Slam Stick	Thu, 01/10/2019 - 15:13
Car riding		212s	3097Hz	Slam Stick	Thu, 01/10/2019 - 15:13

USER LOGIN
 Username:
 Password:
[Log in](#)
[Create new account](#)
[Reset your password](#)

LATEST SIGNALS
[Train](#) [Child swing](#)
[Minimetro](#) [Minimetro](#)
[Human](#) [Human](#)



Free access to all who sign up to EnABLES

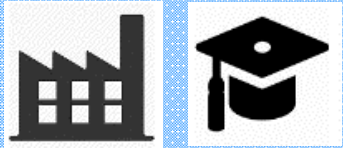
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Push & Pull Technology



User Community



TA (Transnational Access)



Technology Pillars

- EH Energy Harvesting
- ES Energy Storage
- MPM Micropower Management
- SI System Integration

Technology pull
(Address needs)



EH



ES



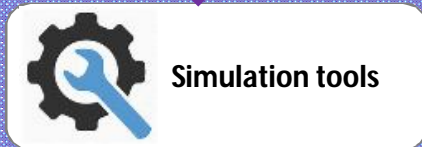
MPM



SI

Technology push
(Address future needs)

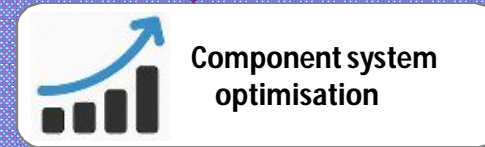
JRA Activities (Joint Research)



Simulation tools



Libraries & metrology



Component system optimisation

